

**SYLLABUS
NUMERICAL CALCULUS**

1. Data about the program of study

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|-----|--------------------------------|---|
| 1.1 | Institution | The Technical University of Cluj-Napoca |
| 1.2 | Faculty | Automation and Computer Science |
| 1.3 | Department | Mathematics |
| 1.4 | Field of study | Systems Engineering |
| 1.5 | Cycle of study | Bachelor of Science |
| 1.6 | Program of study/Qualification | Automation and Applied Informatics, English |
| 1.7 | Form of education | Full time |
| 1.8 | Subject code | 16.00 |

2. Data about the subject

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|-----|------------------------------------|---|-----|----------|---|-----|------------|------|-----|------------------|--------|
| 2.1 | Subject name | Numerical Calculus | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.2 | Subject area | Mathematics | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.3 | Course responsible/lecturer | Prof. dr. Dumitru Mircea IVAN | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.4 | Teachers in charge of applications | Assist. Prof. dr. Diana OTROCOL, Assist. Dr. Flavius PATRULESCU | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.5 | Year of Study | II | 2.6 | Semester | 3 | 2.7 | Assessment | exam | 2.8 | Subject category | DID/OB |

3. Estimated total time

| Sem. | Subject name | Lecture | | | Applications | | | Individual study | | | TOTAL | Credit | |
|----------|---------------------------|---------------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| | | [hours/week.] | | | [hours / semester] | | | | | | | | |
| | | S | L | P | S | L | P | S | L | P | | | |
| 3 | Numerical Calculus | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 28 | - | 28 | - | 72 | 128 | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------------------|----|-----|--------------|-------|
| 3.1 | Number of hours per week | 4 | 3.2 | of which, course | 2 | 3.3 | applications | 2 |
| 3.4 | Total hours in the teaching plan | 128 | 3.5 | of which, course | 28 | 3.6 | applications | 28 |
| Individual study | | | | | | | | Hours |
| Manual, lecture material and notes, bibliography | | | | | | | | 30 |
| Supplementary study in the library, online and in the field | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Preparation for seminars/laboratory works, homework, reports, portfolios, essays | | | | | | | | 30 |
| Tutoring | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Exams and tests | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Other activities | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 3.7 | Total hours of individual study | | | 72 | | | | |
| 3.8 | Total hours per semester | | | 128 | | | | |
| 3.9 | Number of credit points | | | 5 | | | | |

4. Pre-requisites (where appropriate)

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|-----|------------|---|
| 4.1 | Curriculum | Basic knowledge of Differential and Integral Calculus |
| 4.2 | Competence | Competences in elementary Differential and Integral Calculus: derivatives, integrals, series. |

5. Requirements (where appropriate)

| | | |
|-----|----------------------|--|
| 5.1 | For the course | |
| 5.2 | For the applications | |

6. Specific competences

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Professional competences | <p>C1 – Operating with basic Mathematical, Engineering and Computer Science concepts (5 credits)</p> <p>C1.1 – Recognizing and describing concepts that are specific to the fields of calculability, complexity, programming paradigms, and modeling computational and communication systems</p> <p>C1.3 – Building models for various components of computing systems</p> <p>C1.5 – Providing a theoretical background for the characteristics of the designed systems</p> |
|--------------------------|---|

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|-------------------|-----|
| Cross competences | N/A |
|-------------------|-----|

7. Discipline objectives (as results from the *key competences gained*)

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|-----|---------------------|--|
| 7.1 | General objective | A presentation of the concepts, notions, methods and fundamental techniques used in differential calculus. |
| 7.2 | Specific objectives | Use of the differential calculus in order to solve problems in engineering. |

8. Contents

| 8.1. Lecture (syllabus) | | Teaching methods | Notes |
|---|--|--|-------|
| 1 | Elements of Error Theory. Floating Point Arithmetic. Absolute and Relative Errors. | Explanation | 2 hr. |
| 2-3 | Numerical Methods in Linear Algebra. Special Types of Matrices. Norms of Vectors and Matrices. Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors. Error Estimation. Matrix Equations. Pivoting Elimination. Improved Solutions of Matrix Equations. Partitioning Methods for Matrix Inversion. LU Factorization. Doolittle's Factorization. Cholesky's Factorization Method. Iterative Techniques for Solving Linear Systems. Jacobi Iterative Method. Gauss-Seidel Iterative Method. Relaxation Methods. Characteristic Polynomial: Leverrier Method. Characteristic Polynomial: Fadeev-Frame Method. | Demonstration Collaboration Interactive activities | 4 hr |
| 4-5 | Solutions of Nonlinear Equations. Method of Successive Approximation. The Bisection Method. The Newton-Raphson Method. The Secant Method. False Position Method. The Chebyshev Method. Numerical Solutions of Nonlinear Systems of Equations. Newton's Method for Systems of Nonlinear Equations. Steepest Descent Method. | | 4 hr |
| 6-8 | Elements of Interpolation Theory. Lagrange Interpolation. Divided Difference. Mean Value Properties in Lagrange Interpolation. Approximation by Interpolation. Hermite Interpolating Polynomial. Finite Differences. Interpolation of Multivariable Functions. Scattered Data Interpolation. Shepard's Method. Splines. B-splines. | | 6 hr |
| 9-10 | Elements of Numerical Integration. Richardson's Extrapolation. Numerical Quadrature. Error Bounds in the Quadrature Methods. Trapezoidal Rule. Richardson's Deferred Approach to the Limit. Romberg Integration. Newton-Cotes Formulas. Simpson's Rule. Gaussian Quadrature. | | 4 hr |
| 11-12 | Elements of Approximation Theory. Discrete Least Squares Approximation. Orthogonal Polynomials and Least Squares Approximation. Rational Function Approximation. Padé Approximation. Trigonometric Polynomial Approximation. Fast Fourier Transform. Bernstein Polynomial. Bézier Curves. <i>METAFONT</i> . | | 4 hr |
| 13-14 | Integration of Ordinary/Partial Differential Equations. The Euler Method. The Taylor Series Method. The Runge-Kutta Method. The Runge-Kutta Method for Systems of Equations. Integration of Partial Differential Equations Parabolic Partial-Differential Equations. Hyperbolic Partial Differential Equations. Elliptic Partial Differential Equations. | | 4 hr |
| Bibliography | | | |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Dumitru Mircea Ivan. Calculus. Editura Mediamira, Cluj-Napoca, 2002. ISBN 973-9358-88-8. Mircea Ivan and Kálmán Pusztai. Numerical Methods with Mathematica. Mediamira, Cluj-Napoca, 2003. ISBN 973-9357-41-5. Ioan-Adrian Viorel, Dumitru Mircea Ivan, and Loránd Szabó. Metode numerice cu aplicații în ingineria electrică. Editura Universității din Oradea, Mircea Ivan and Kálmán Pusztai. Mathematics by Computer. Complex Publishing House, Cluj-Napoca, 1992. | | | |
| 8.2. Applications (Seminars, Laboratory, Projects) | | Teaching methods | Notes |
| 1 | The applications follow the topics of the courses. | Explanation Demonstration | 28 hr |

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|--|--|--|--|
| | | Collaboration Interactive activities | |
| Bibliography: 1. Mircea Ivan and Kálmán Pusztai. Numerical Methods with Mathematica. Mediamira, Cluj-Napoca, 2003. ISBN 973-9357-41-5. 2. Ioan-Adrian Viorel, Dumitru Mircea Ivan, and Loránd Szabó. Metode numerice cu aplicații în ingineria electrică. Editura Universității din Oradea, | | | |

9. Bridging course contents with the expectations of the representatives of the community, professional associations and employers in the field

Collaboration with engineers in order to identify and solve problems raised by the market.

10. Evaluation

| Activity type | 10.1 | Assessment criteria | 10.2 | Assessment methods | 10.3 | Weight in the final grade |
|---------------|------|---|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|
| Course | | Abilities of understanding and using creatively the concepts and proofs | | Written examination | | 30% |
| Applications | | Abilities to solve problems and applying algorithms | | Written examination | | 70% |

10.4 Minimum standard of performance

Ability to present coherently a theoretical subject and to solve problems with practical content.

| Date of filling in: | | Title Firstname NAME | Signature |
|---------------------|--------------|--|-----------|
| 15.09.2021 | Course | Prof. Mircea IVAN | |
| | Applications | Assist. Prof. dr. Diana OTROCOL, Assist. Dr. Flavius PATRULESCU | |

Date of approval by the Department Board
25.09.2022

Head of Department of MATHEMATICS
Prof.dr.ing. Dorian POPA

Date of approval by the Faculty Council

Dean
Prof.dr.ing. Liviu Cristian MICLEA